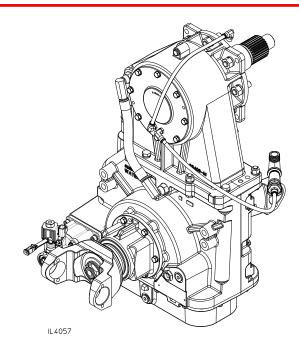


Model C21 Chain Drive Transmission Overhaul Instructions





Read through the safety information and overhaul instructions carefully before repairing your Waterous model C21 Chain Drive Transmission.

NOTE: Instructions subject to change without notice

Table of Contents

Section	Page
Introduction	3
Ordering Repair Parts	3
General Information	4
Special Tools	5, 6

F-1031, Section 4332 (Revised: 9/24/20)

Table of Contents

Disassembly		
Drain Fluid from Transmission		
Disconnect Optional Accessories:		
Tachometer		
Drain Valve		
Priming Pump:		
Disconnect Wiring and Hoses	8	
Remove from Transmission	8	
Shift Unit	(
Oil Temperature Sensor		
Oil Cooler Pump on Rear Output	10	
Disassemble Pump:		
See Pump Overhaul Instructions		
Remove Transmission from Pump		
Remove Driveline from Case:		
End Yokes or Companion Flanges	12	
Oil Pan		
Chain	14	
Shift Unit	15	
Shift Fork	16	
Remove Coupling (Output) Shaft:		
Input and Output Shaft Configurations	17	
Remove Drive (Input) Shaft:		
Shift Collar Retaining Ring (Input Shaft Only		
Configurations)	18	
Remove Drive Shaft, Sprocket and Housing	19	
Disassemble Driveline Components:		
Shaft		
Housing		
Sprocket		
Shift Fork Shoes		
Coupling (Output) Shaft	2′	
Remove Driven (Impeller) Shaft:		
Remove Cap from Case		
Disassamble Can	22 2/	

Reassembly

Inspection and Repair		
Bearings, Oil Seals and O-rings		
Assemble Driven (Impeller) Shaft:		
Assemble Cap	, 27,	2
Attach Cap to Case		
Assemble Driveline Components:		
Drive Sprocket		3
Drive Shaft		
Drive Shaft Housing		
Shift Fork Shoes		
Coupling Shaft		
Install Driveline in Case:		
Drive (Input) Shaft:		
Install Drive Shaft Housing on Case		3
Install Tachometer Ring in Tool		
Install Case on Installation Tool		
Install Drive Sprocket		
Install Drive Shaft in Case		3
Shift Collar		
Chain	. 37,	3
Coupling (Output) Shaft:		
Input and Output Shaft Configuration		3
Oil Seals		4
Tachometer		4
Shift Fork		
Shift Unit		4
Oil Pan		
End Yokes or Companion Flanges		4
Cross-Section Diagram of Driveline		4
Reassembly Pump:		
See Pump Overhaul Instructions		
Install Transmission on Pump		4
Install Transmission in Vehicle		-
Tachometer		1
Drain Valve		
Priming Pump:	•••••	-
Mounting on Transmission		4
Hose Connections		
Wiring Connections		
Shift Unit		
Oil Temperature Sensor		
Connection of Optional Accessories		
Lubrication		
Final Checks		
I IIIai Ciiecks		J.

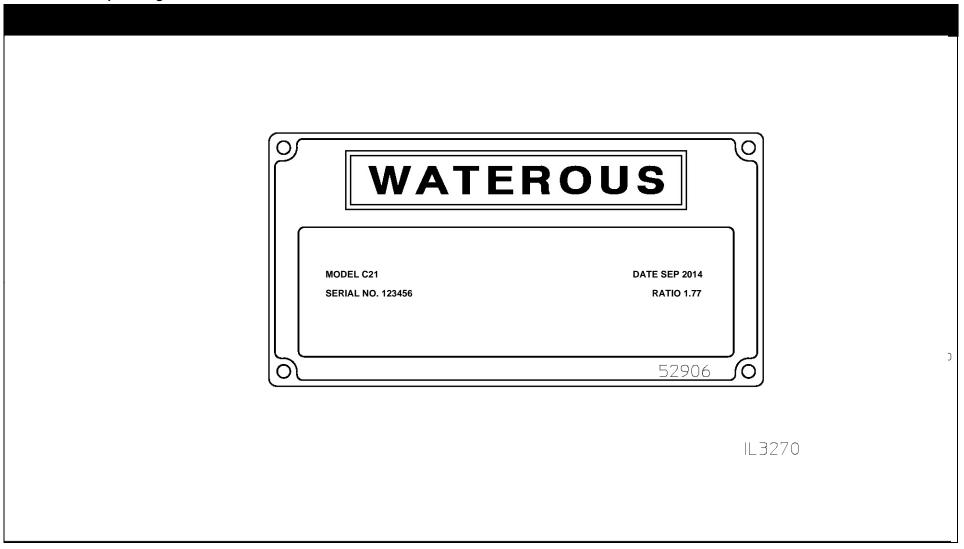
Introduction

This instruction provides the necessary steps involved to overhaul the C21 Series Transmission. Note that the instructions are divided into Disassembly and Reassembly instructions.

Ordering Repair Parts

Refer to C21 Series Transmission Service Parts List furnished with your pump for identification of individual components. When ordering repair parts, furnish the reference number of the component (from Service Parts List) along with the Pump Model or Transmission Model serial number. Gasket and O-ring repair kit is available from Waterous that includes all the gaskets and O-rings required for a complete overhaul. Note that this kit does not include shims installed between the cap and case which must be ordered separately.

Refer to the serial plate diagram below for Model and Serial Number locations:



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 3 of 52

General Overhaul Information

WARNING

Pressure Hazard. May result in personal injury

Prior to connection or removal of hoses, caps or other closures with pump intake or pump discharge connections, relieve pressure by opening drains or bleeder valves. Bleeder valves should also be used while filling a hose connected to an intake with water

⚠ WARNING

Rotating Parts Hazard or Unexpected Truck Movement. May result in serious personal injury or death.

Stop the engine, set parking brake and chock the wheels before attempting to remove or repair the transmission

WARNING

Pump Body / Transmission Temperature Hazard. May result in serious burns.

The pump body / transmission may be warm from operation. Make sure that the pump body / transmission has cooled sufficiently prior to removal or repair.

Tools and Equipment

The following tools and equipment may be needed to overhaul your transmission:

- 1. Usual automotive mechanic's hand tools.
- 2. An arbor press for assembling or disassembling components.
- 3. A suitable hoist and slings.
- 4. Torque capability up to 325 lb-ft.

While no special tools and equipment are required, a few special items are illustrated or described on Pages 6 through 9 so the mechanic can make them or they are available from the apparatus manufacturer or the Waterous Company. These special items are not absolutely necessary, but they will make the mechanic's work much easier.

Cleaning

Satisfactory operation depends to a great extent upon the cleanliness of its internal parts. Sand, dirt or other abrasive material will wear sprockets and related parts. Before disassembling a transmission for repairs, be sure to clean its exterior. Make sure the working space, benches and tools are clean. Use only clean, lint-free cloths to wipe off components. Before reassembling, be sure to clean all components thoroughly.

Bearings, Gaskets, Seals and O-rings

Parts of this nature are frequently damaged during removal or disassembly. In addition, they sometimes deteriorate or lose their effectiveness because of age or misuse. Replacing these parts whenever overhauling a transmission is a good policy.

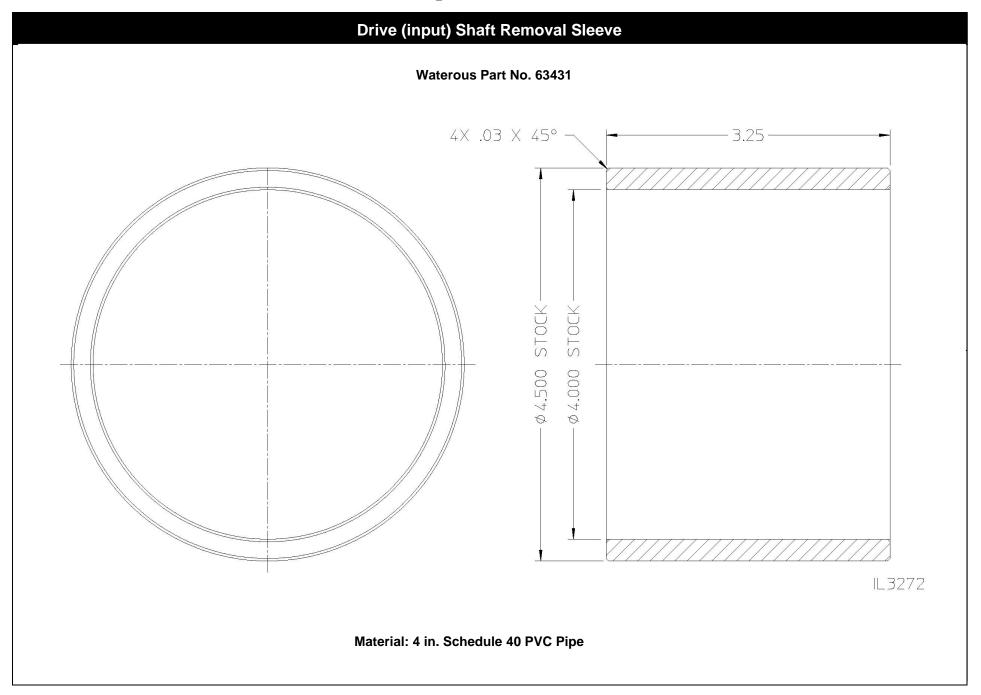
Installing Ball Bearings

Most Waterous transmissions are designed so that ball bearings fit tightly on their shafts and have relatively loose fits in the bearing housings. When mounting these bearings on shafts, always apply force to the inner races. When bearings have tight fit in the housings, and a heavy force is necessary to install them, be sure to apply force only to the outer bearing races. For either type of fit, applying force to the wrong bearing race may damage the balls and race.

End Yoke and Companion Flange Nuts

Do not reuse self-locking nuts. Apply lubrication oil to the threads before removing. Apply anti-seize to the threads before installing a new self-locking nut.

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 4 of 52



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 5 of 52

Special Tools Continued

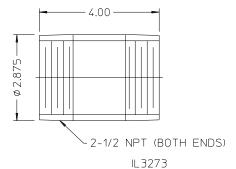
Drive (Input) Shaft Installation Sleeve Assembly

Waterous Part No. 63432

This sleeve is used when installing the Driveline in the transmission case. This sleeve is available from Waterous or may be fabricated per the diagrams below.

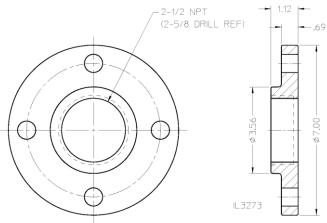
Pipe Nipple

(Reference Waterous Part No. W 6040-64)



Material: 2-1/2 NPT x 4.00 in. Long Pipe Nipple

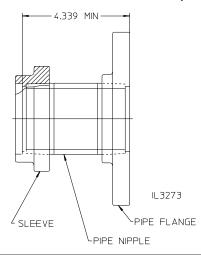
Pipe Flange (Reference Waterous Part No. V 3743)



Material: 2-1/2 in. ANSI Class 125 Pipe Flange (2-1/2 NPT x 7.00 in. O.D.)

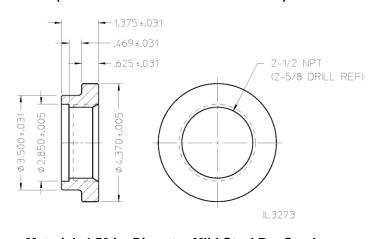
Assembly

(Reference Waterous Part No. 63432)



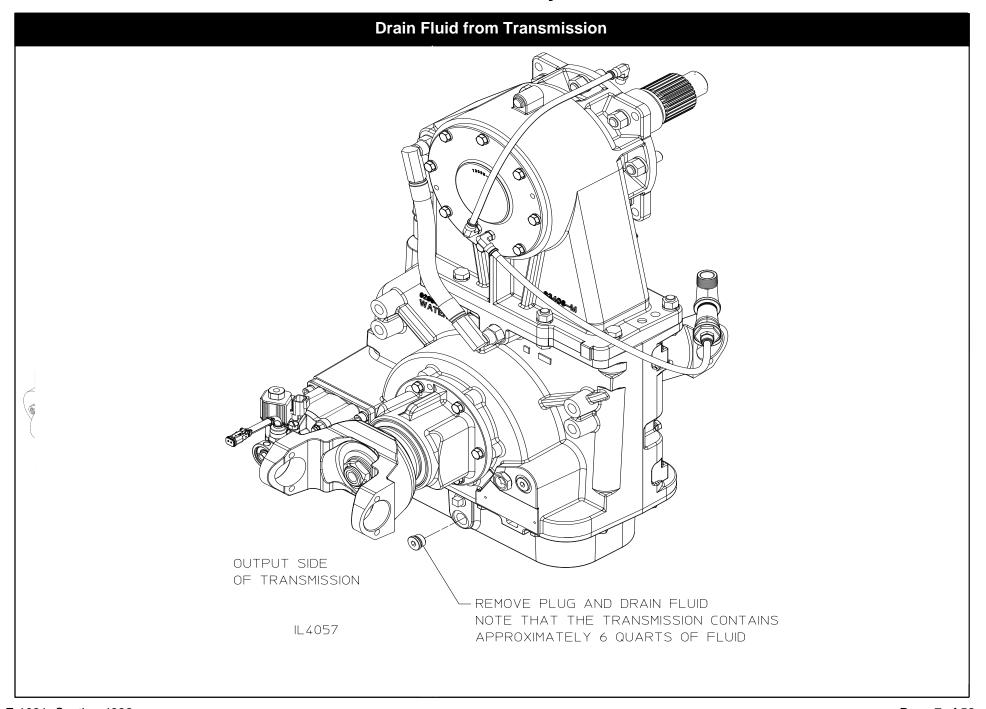
Sleeve

(Reference Waterous Part No. 63599)



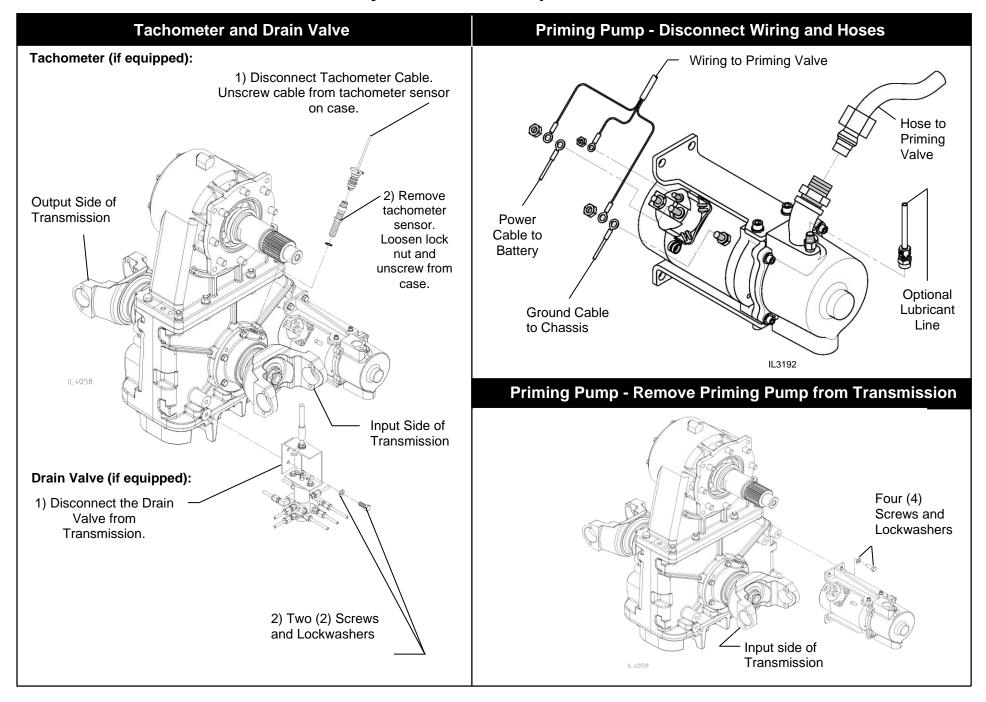
Material: 4.50 in. Diameter Mild Steel Bar Stock

Disassembly



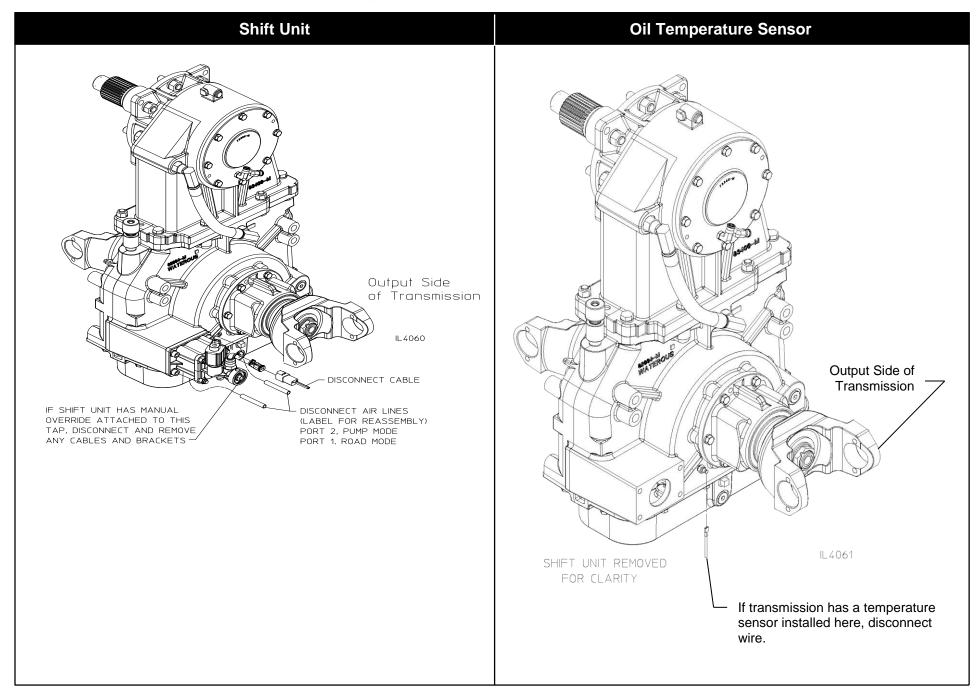
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 7 of 52

Disassembly - Disconnect Optional Accessories



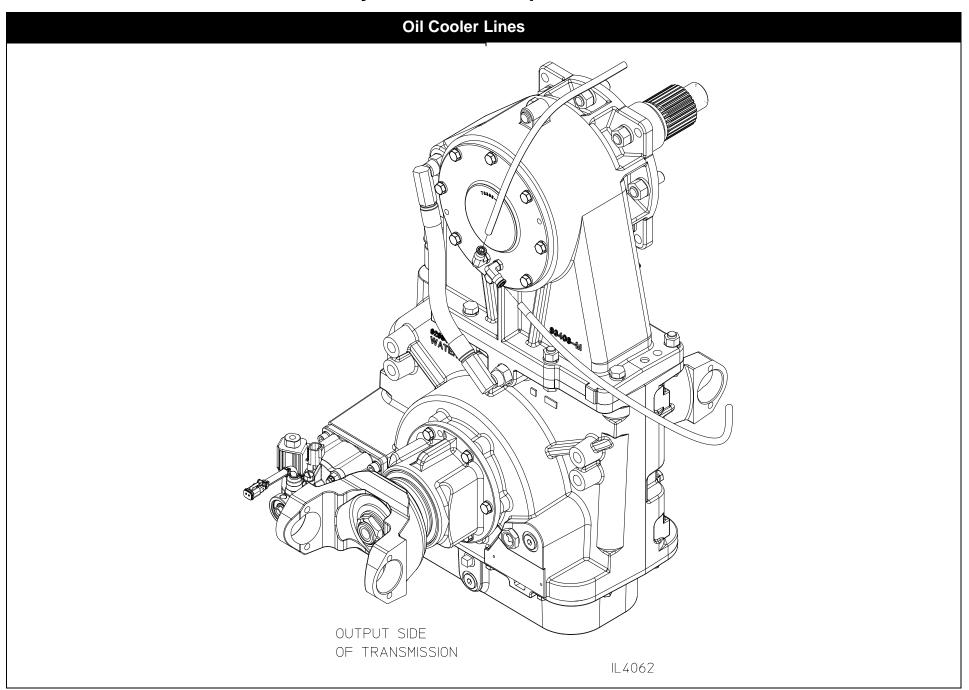
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 8 of 52

Disassembly - Disconnect Optional Accessories



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 9 of 52

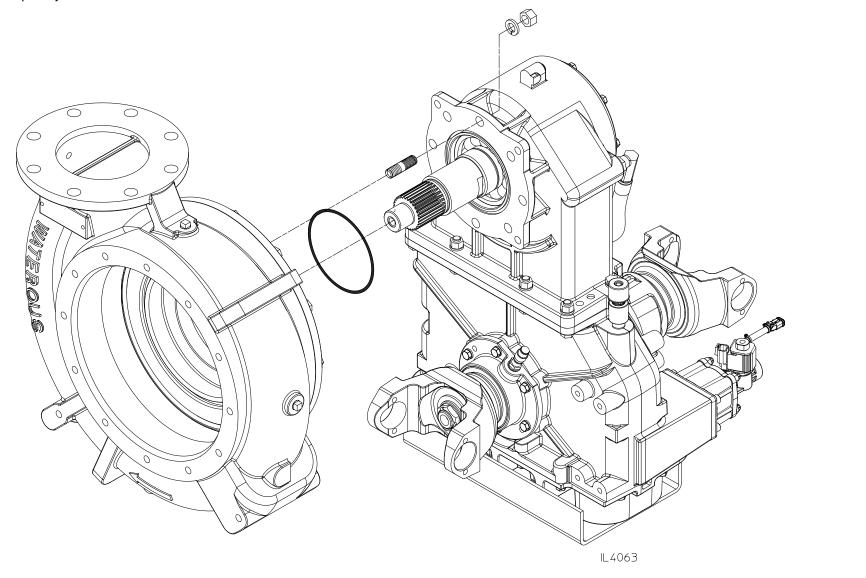
Disassembly - Disconnect Optional Accessories



Disassembly

Remove Transmission from Pump

- 1. Remove intake adapter, impeller, and mechanical seal. See pump overhaul instructions.
- 2. Remove pump mounting hardware: Eight (8) screws and washers.
- 3. Remove pump body.

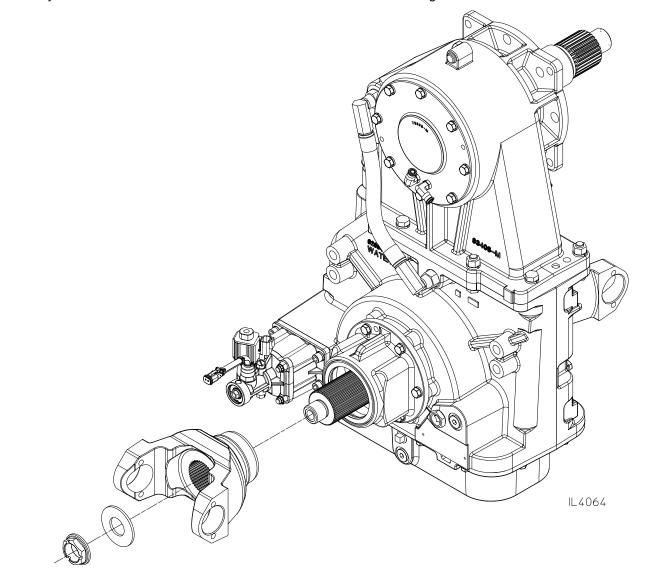


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 11 of 52

Disassembly - Remove Driveline from Case

End Yokes or Companion Flanges

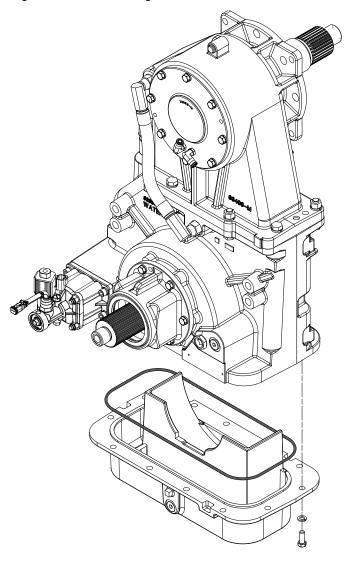
- 1. Remove end yoke or companion flange from input and output shafts. Note that the oil seal will remain in the housing.
- 2. Discard lock nuts as they are not to be re-used. Note that new locks nuts are included in gasket kit.



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 12 of 52

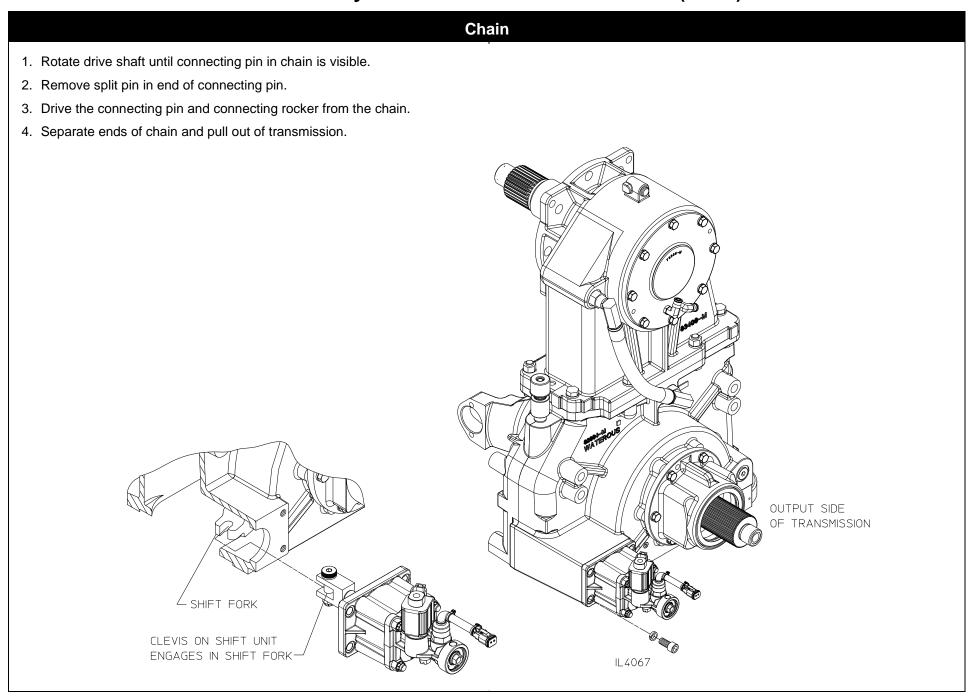
Oil Pan

- 1. Remove twelve (12) screws from oil pans.
- 2. Remove oil pan and gasket.
- 3. If a new gasket is required, note that a new gasket is included in gasket kit.

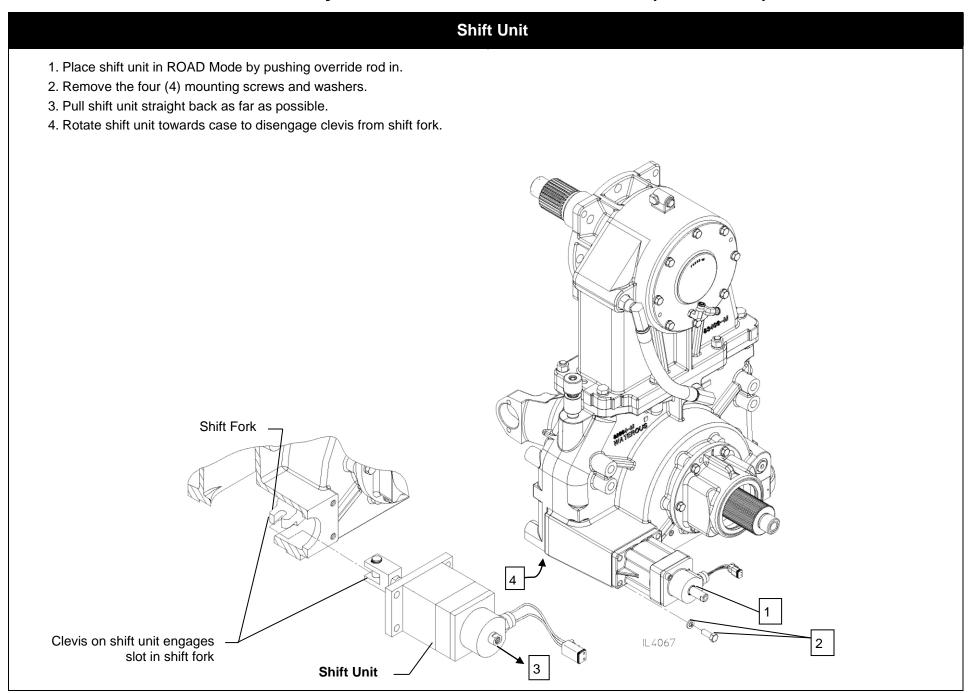


IL4065

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 13 of 52



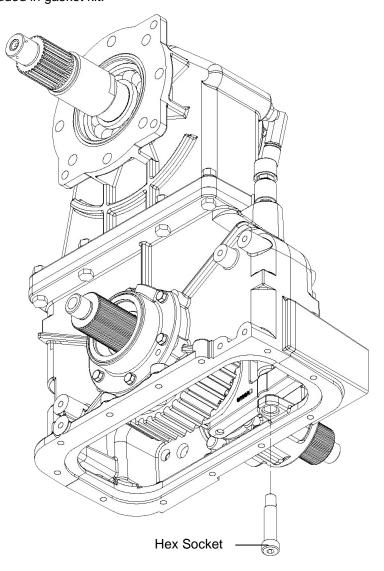
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 14 of 52



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 15 of 52

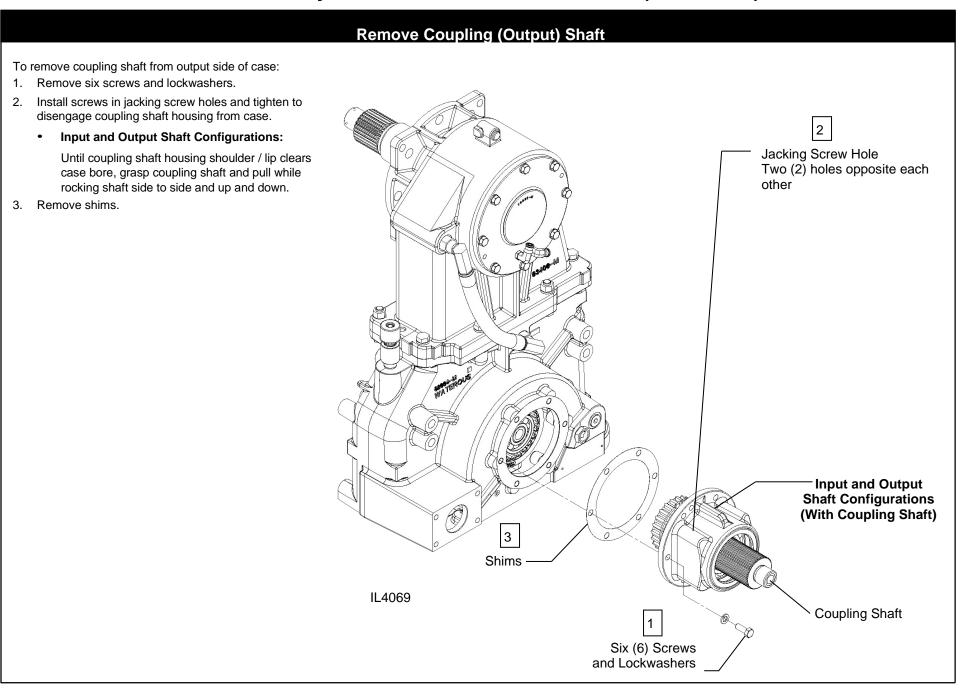
Shift Fork

1. Shift collar to PUMP position. Remove shoulder screw and discard. Screw is self-locking and is not to be re-used. Note that a new screw is included in gasket kit.



IL4068

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 16 of 52



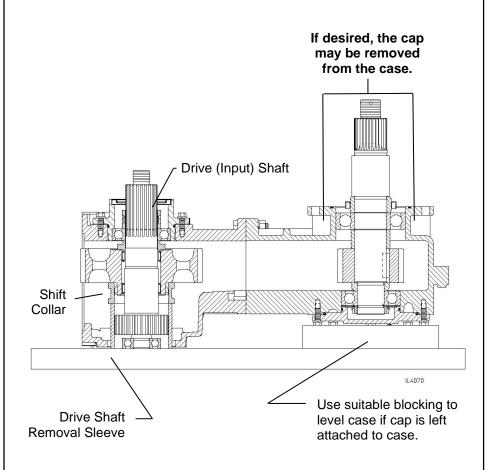
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 17 of 52

Remove Drive (Input) Shaft

Shift Collar Retaining Ring (Input Shaft Only Configurations)

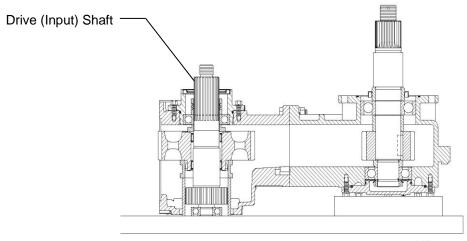
Step 1

Place case on a suitable press as shown with drive shaft removal sleeve installed under the shift collar. Use suitable blocking to level the case.



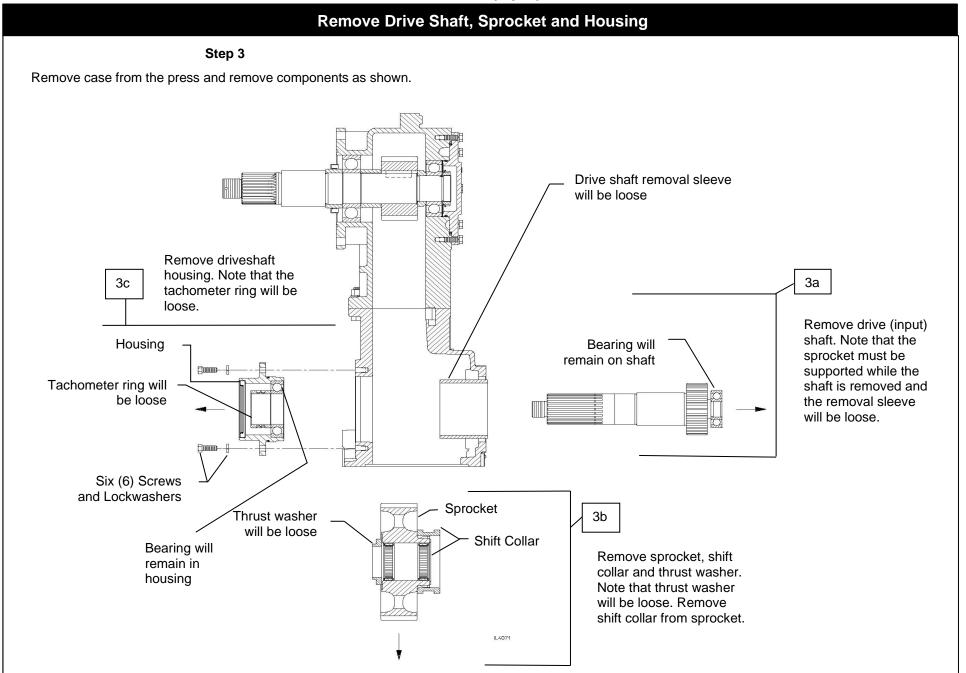
Step 2

Apply force to the drive (input) shaft in the direction shown to disengage shaft from case.



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 18 of 52

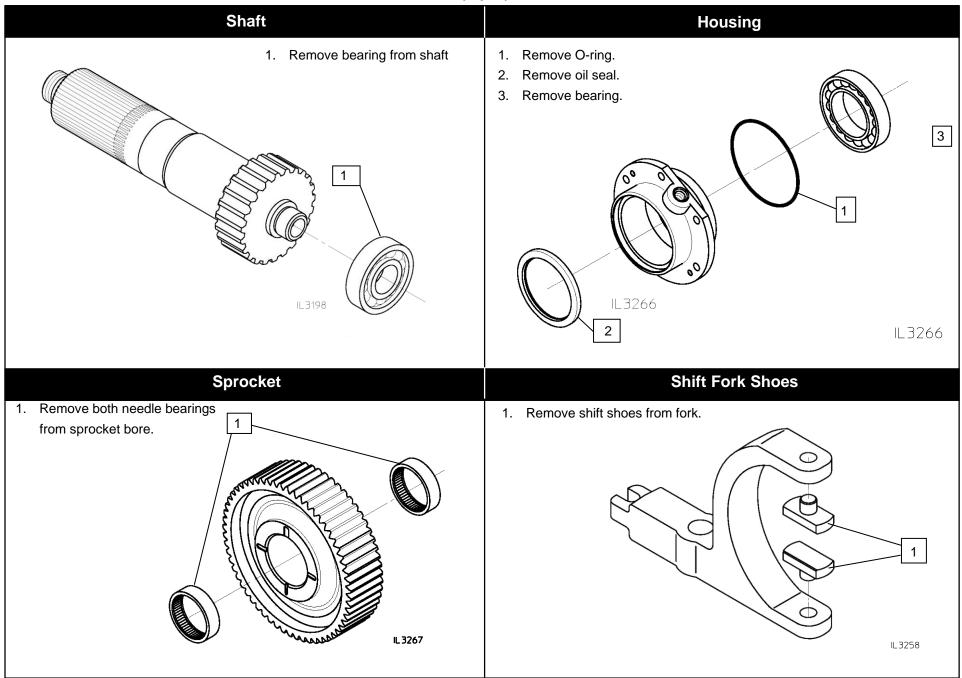
Remove Drive (Input) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 19 of 52

Disassemble Driveline Components

Drive (Input) Shaft



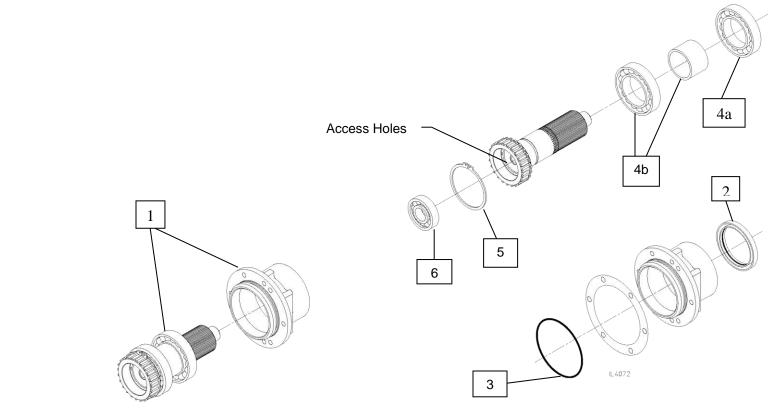
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 20 of 52

Disassemble Driveline Components (Continued)

Coupling (Output) Shaft

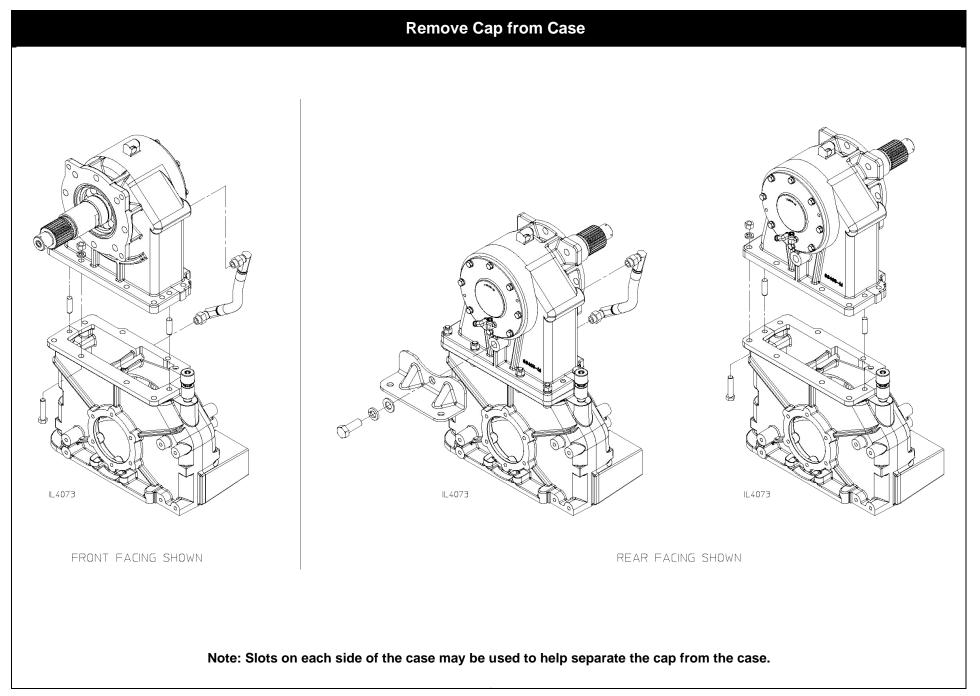
- 1. Press shaft out of housing.
- 2. Remove oil seal from housing.
- 3. Remove O-ring from housing.
- 4. Remove outer bearing and spacer from shaft.
 - 4a. Pull outer ball bearing from the shaft.
 - 4b. Remove the spacer and pull inner ball bearing from the shaft.

 Note that due to the closeness of the ball bearing to the hub end of the shaft, a split-plate type puller may be necessary.
- 5. Remove retaining ring from shaft
- 6. The pilot bearing normally remains in the drive shaft, however, if it remains in the coupling shaft, tap out using a punch through the two access holes in the shaft bore.



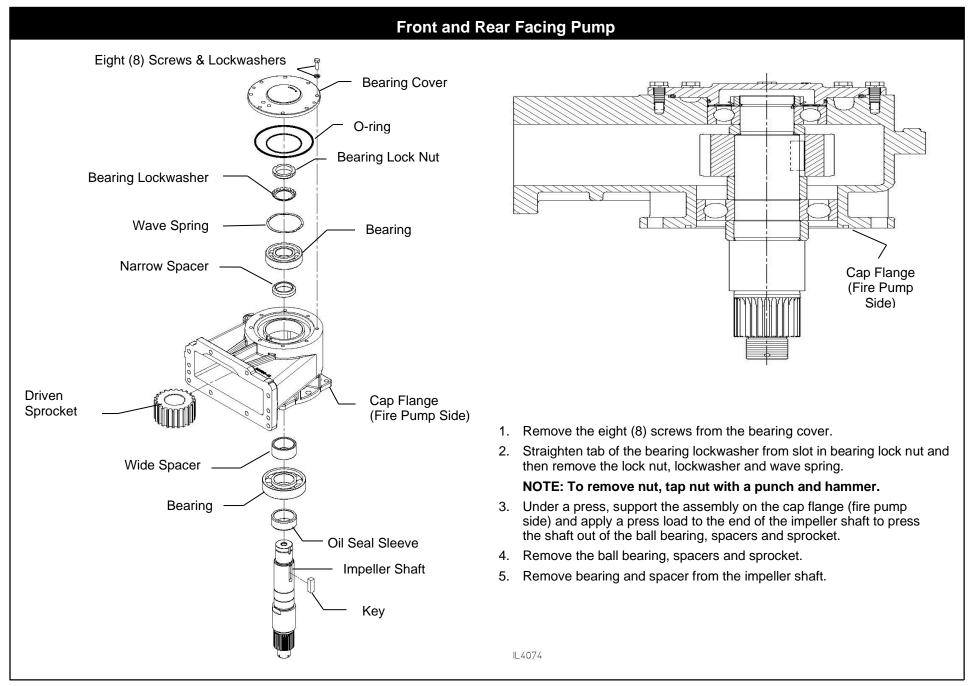
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 21 of 52

Disassembly - Remove Driven (Impeller) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 22 of 52

Disassembly - Disassemble Cap



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 23 of 52

Disassembly - Disassemble Cap

Front and Rear Facing Pump with Hydraulic Pump Adapter Oil Seal Eight (8) Screws and Lockwashers Hydraulic Pump Adapter O-ring Bearing Lock Nut Bearing Lockwasher Wave Spring Cap Flange (Fire Pump Bearing Side) Narrow Spacer Cap Flange 1. Remove the eight (8) screws from the hydraulic pump adapter. (Fire Pump Side) 2. Straighten tab of the bearing lockwasher from slot in bearing lock nut and then remove the lock nut, lockwasher and wave spring. NOTE: To remove nut, tap nut with a punch and hammer... Wide Spacer 3. Under a press, support the assembly on the cap flange (fire pump Driven side) and apply a press load to the end of the impeller shaft to press Sprocket Bearing the shaft out of the ball bearing, spacers and sprocket. 4. Remove the ball bearing, spacers and sprocket. Oil Seal Sleeve Remove oil seal and O-ring from hydraulic pump adapter and discard. 6. Remove bearing and spacer from the impeller shaft and discard the bearing. Impeller Key IL4105

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 24 of 52

Reassembly

Inspection and Repair

Before reassembly, check for the following:

Shift Components:

- · Damage to the shift fork and shift shoes.
- · Damage to the clevis end on the shift unit.
- Damage to the engaging teeth on the drive sprocket, coupling shaft and shift collar.

Note that minor burrs found on the teeth of the shift collar, drive sprocket or coupling shaft may be filed clean. If excessive damage is found on any component it should be replaced.

Sprockets:

Worn sprocket teeth.

Chain:

- Worn flanks on inner links.
- Outside guide links not retained by riveted over pins.
- · Wear on inner faces of outside guide links.

Shafts:

· Damaged splines.

Bearings:

• Ensure that all bearings turn freely.

NOTES:

- 1. Before reassembly, make sure all reusable parts have been cleaned and kept free of dirt during reassembly.
- 2. All O-rings, gaskets, bearings, oil seals, etc. required for overhaul of the transmission are available in gasket kit.

Ball Bearings and Oil Seals, O-rings

Installing Ball Bearings

Keep new ball bearings wrapped until they are to be installed. When pressing the ball bearing on a shaft or into a bore, coat appropriate surfaces with grease.

Shaft - grease shaft and ball bearing bore.

Bore - grease bore and outside of diameter of ball bearing.

Always apply force to the inner race of a ball bearing when pressing it on a shaft and to the outer race if pressing into a bore. Press evenly with a piece of pipe or tube which just clears the shaft.

Installing Oil Seals

Before installing a new oil seal in its housing, apply a thin coat of silicone sealant to housing oil seal seat. Be sure that the seal, shaft and housing are clean. Always install a seal with the seal lip facing in. Lubricate seal lip with light oil before installing shaft. Apply force to the outer edge of the seal and press in evenly.

Installing O-Rings

Grease new O-rings prior to installation. This will aid in the installation as well as prevent damage to the O-ring.

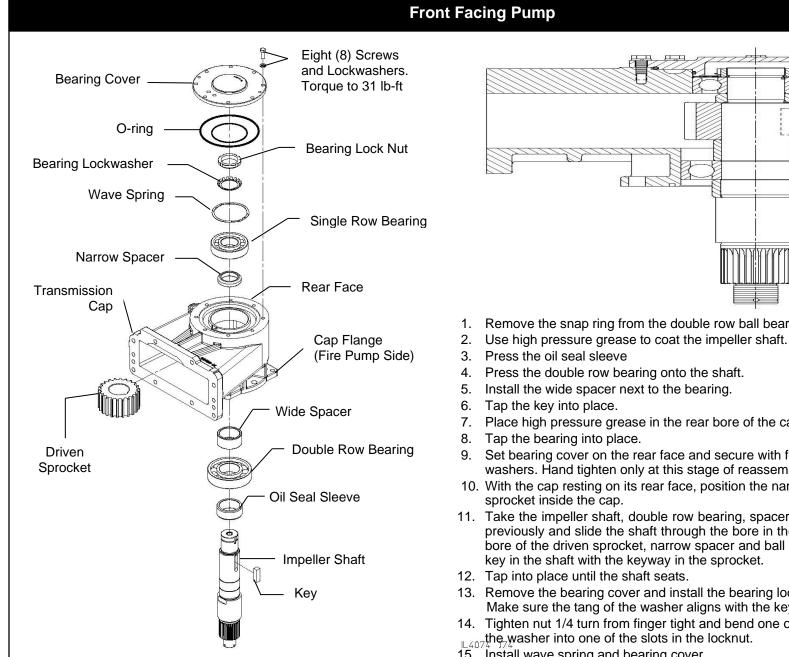
NOTES:

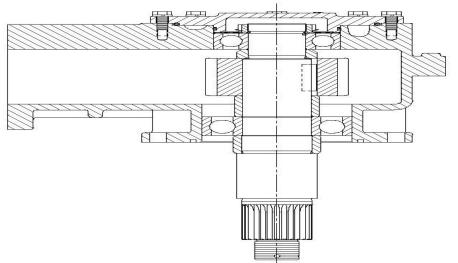
- 1. Wherever silicone or sealant is referenced, use Loctite 518 Gasket Eliminator or equivalent, unless otherwise specified.
- 2. Torque hardware to the values specified in the individual reassembly details.

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 25 of 52

Reassembly - Assemble Driven (Impeller) Shaft

Assemble Cap





1. Remove the snap ring from the double row ball bearing and discard.

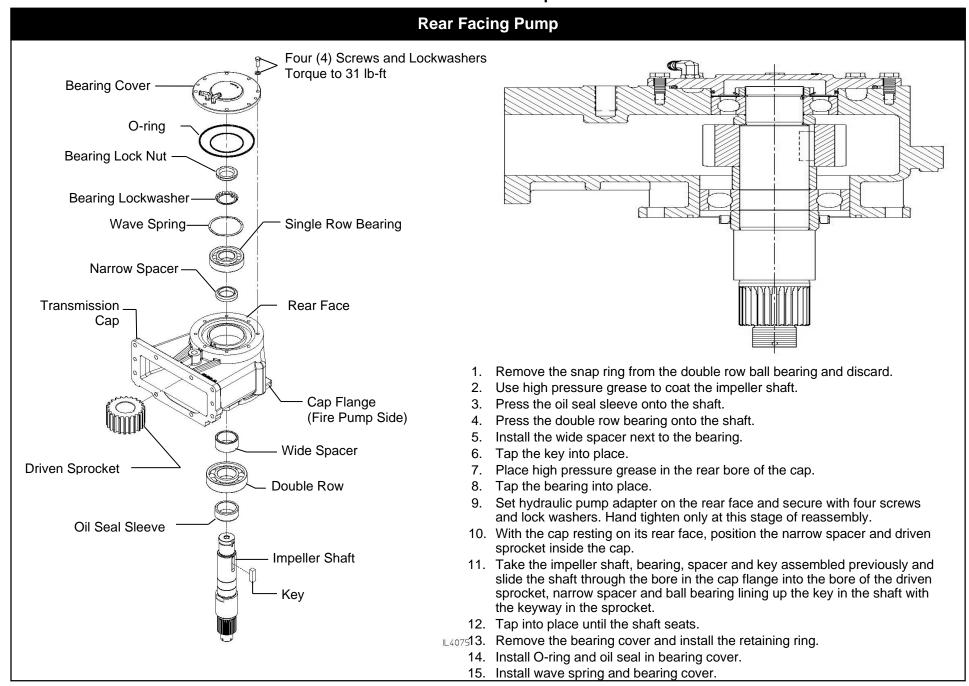
- 7. Place high pressure grease in the rear bore of the cap.
- 9. Set bearing cover on the rear face and secure with four screws and lock washers. Hand tighten only at this stage of reassembly.
- 10. With the cap resting on its rear face, position the narrow spacer and driven
- 11. Take the impeller shaft, double row bearing, spacer and key assembled previously and slide the shaft through the bore in the cap flange into the bore of the driven sprocket, narrow spacer and ball bearing lining up the
- 13. Remove the bearing cover and install the bearing lock washer and lock nut. Make sure the tang of the washer aligns with the keyway in the shaft.
- 14. Tighten nut 1/4 turn from finger tight and bend one of the locking tangs on

15. Install wave spring and bearing cover.

F-1031. Section 4332 Page 26 of 52

Reassembly - Assemble Driven (Impeller) Shaft

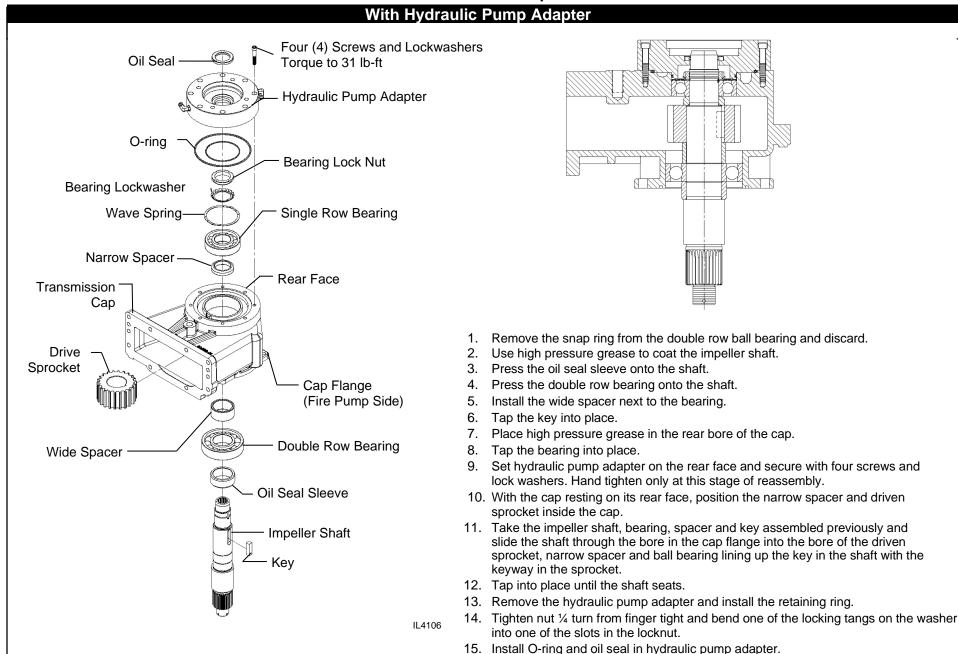
Assemble Cap



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 27 of 52

Reassembly - Assemble Driven (Impeller) Shaft

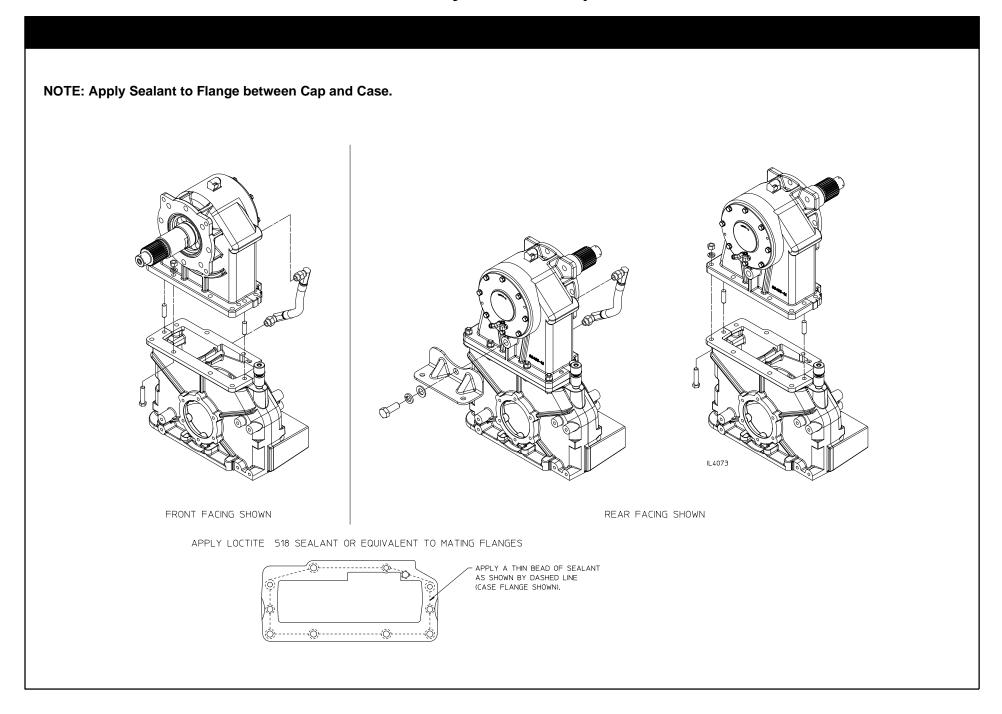
Assemble Cap



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 28 of 52

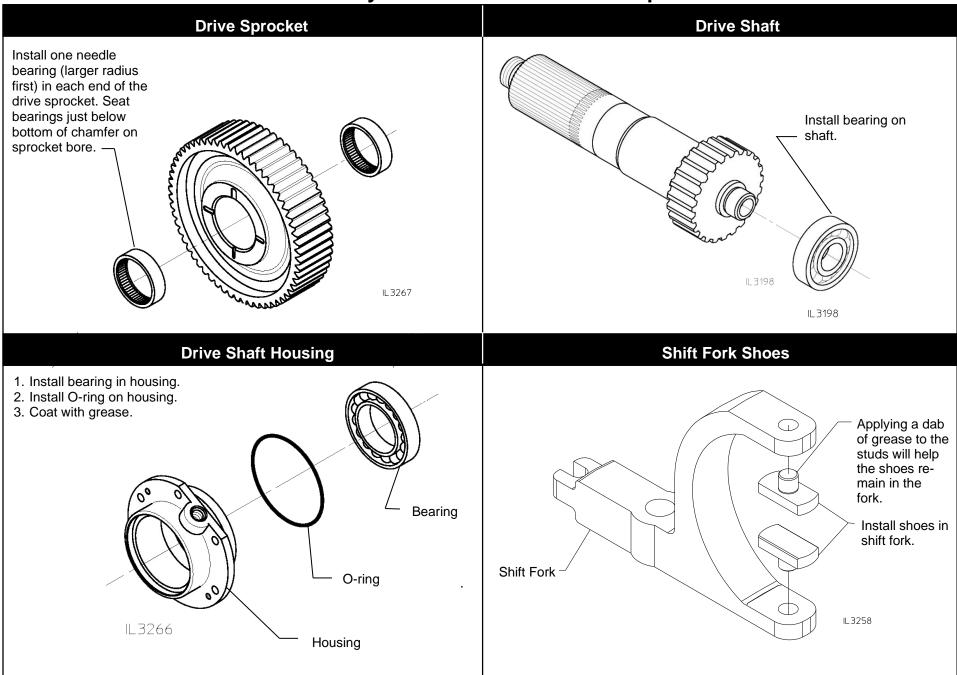
16. Install wave spring and hydraulic pump adapter.

Reassembly - Attach Cap to Case



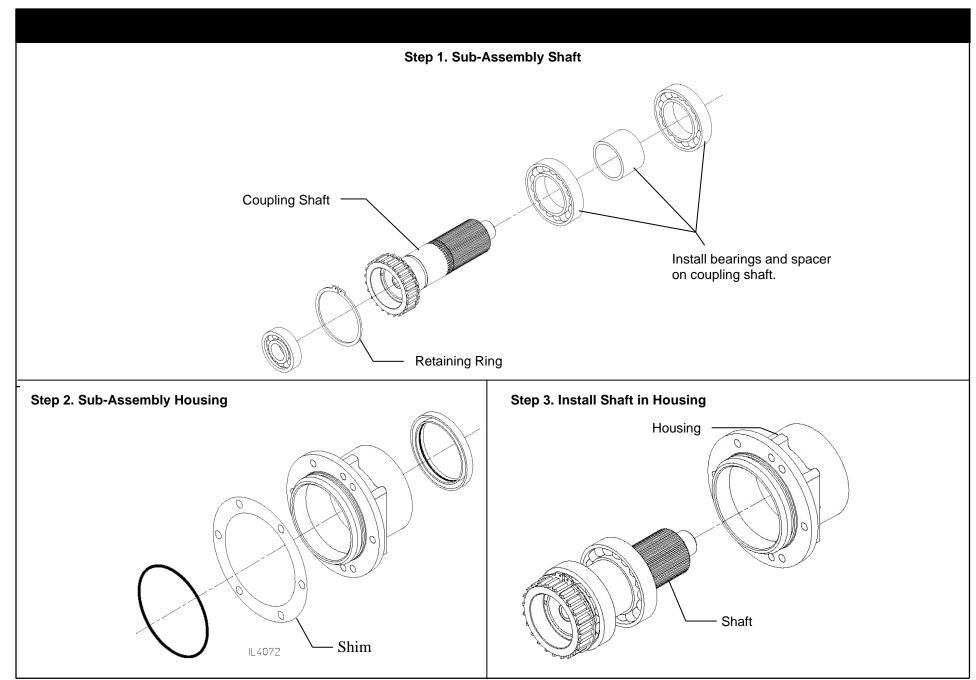
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 29 of 52

Reassembly - Assemble Driveline Components



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 30 of 52

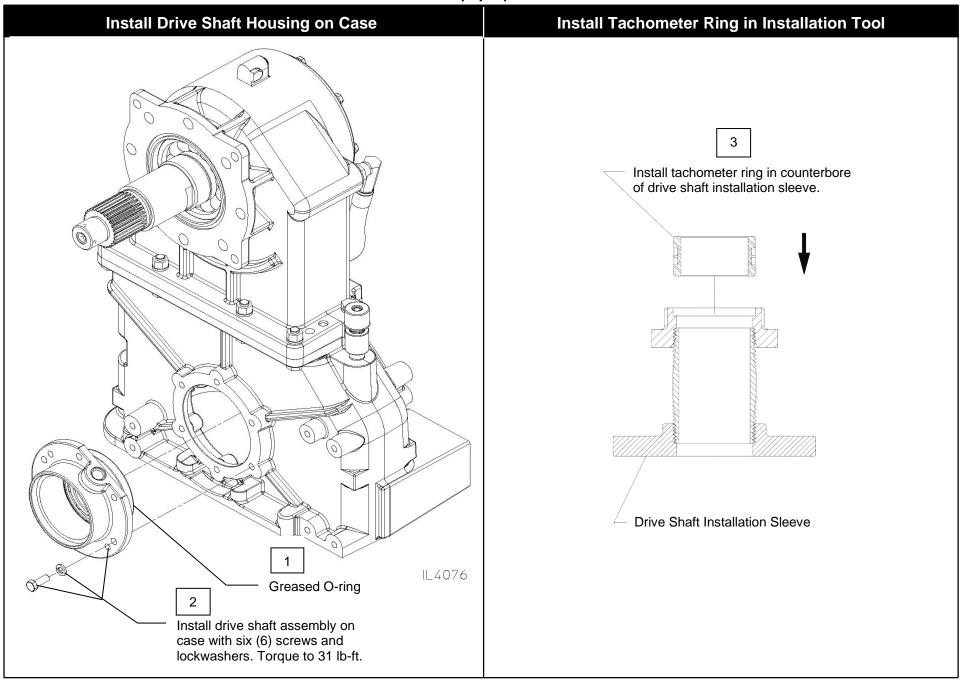
Reassembly - Assemble Driveline Components (Continued) Coupling Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 31 of 52

Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case

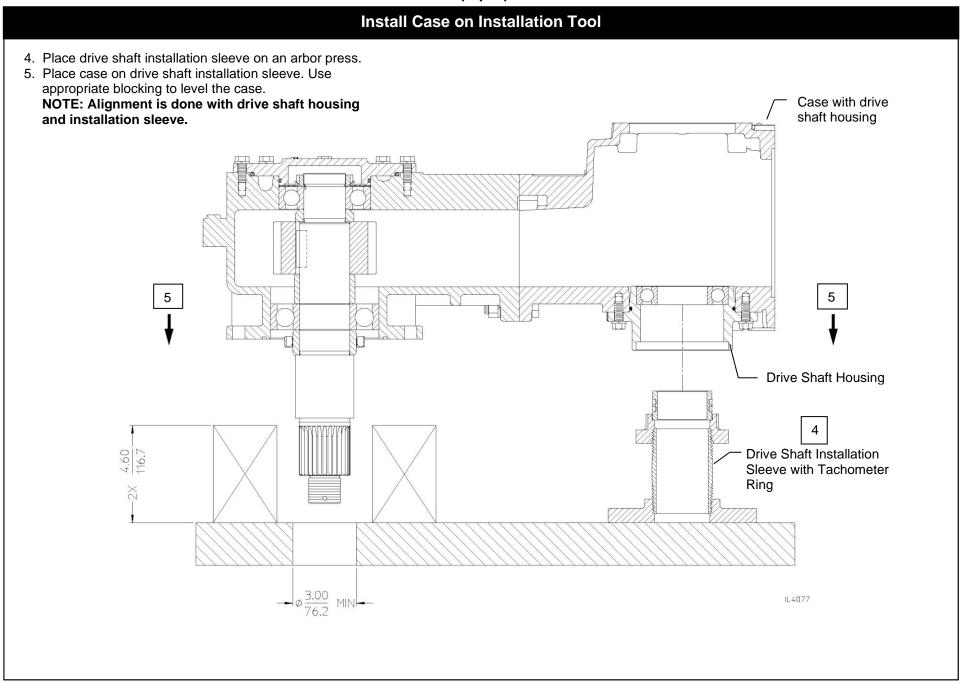
Drive (Input) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 32 of 52

Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case (Continued)

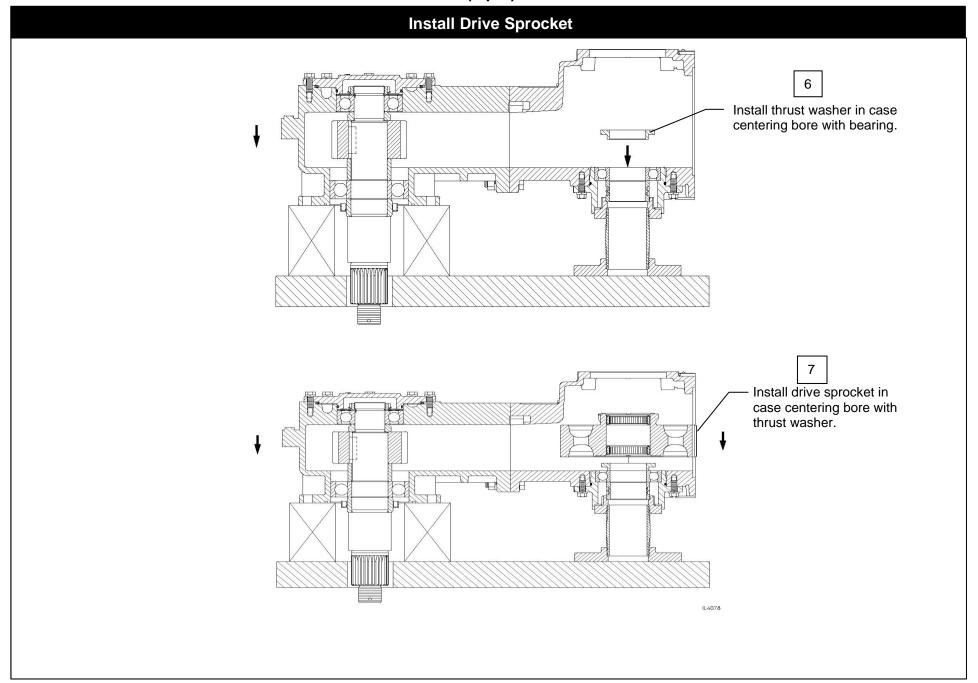
Drive (Input) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 33 of 52

Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case (Continued)

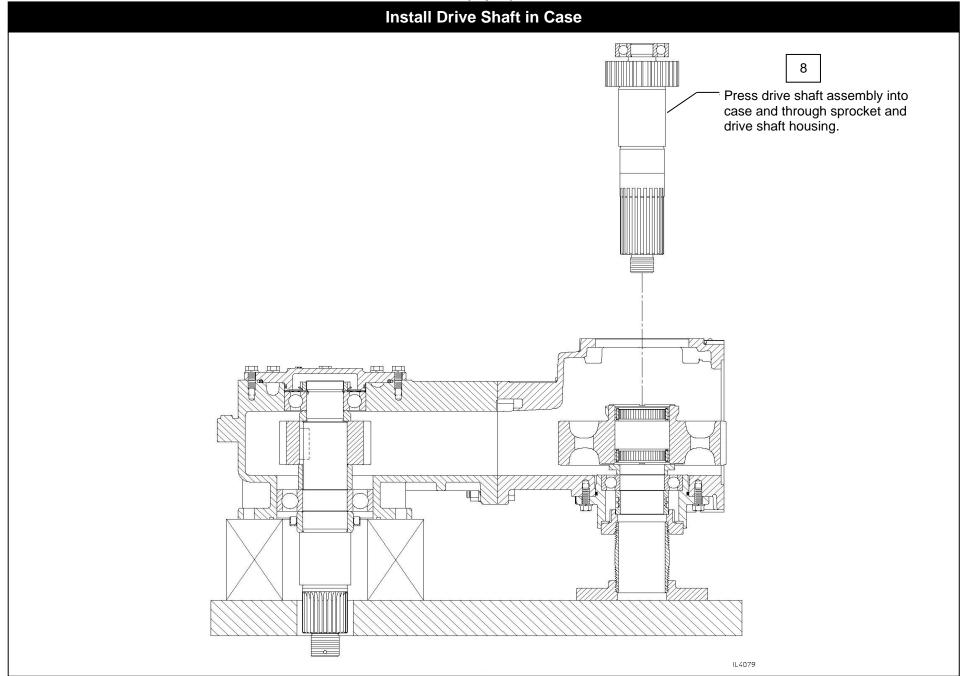
Drive (Input) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 34 of 52

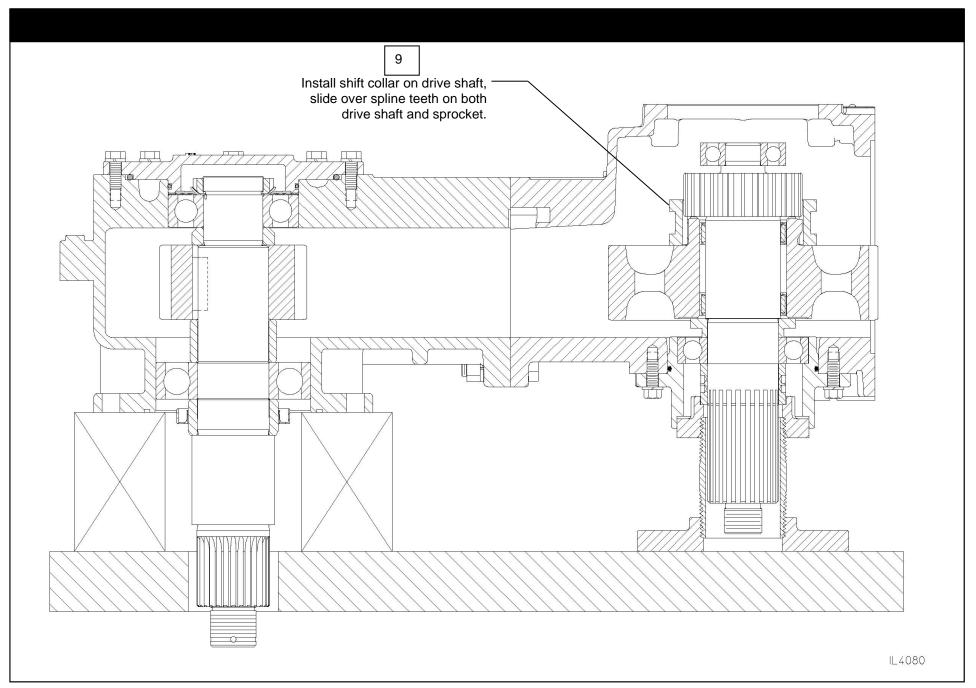
Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case (Continued)

Drive (Input) Shaft



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 35 of 52

Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case (Continued) Shift Collar



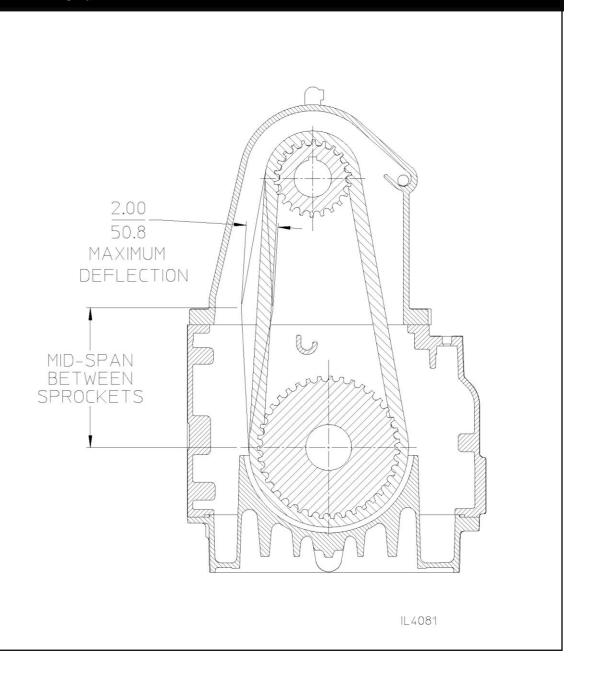
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 36 of 52

Chain

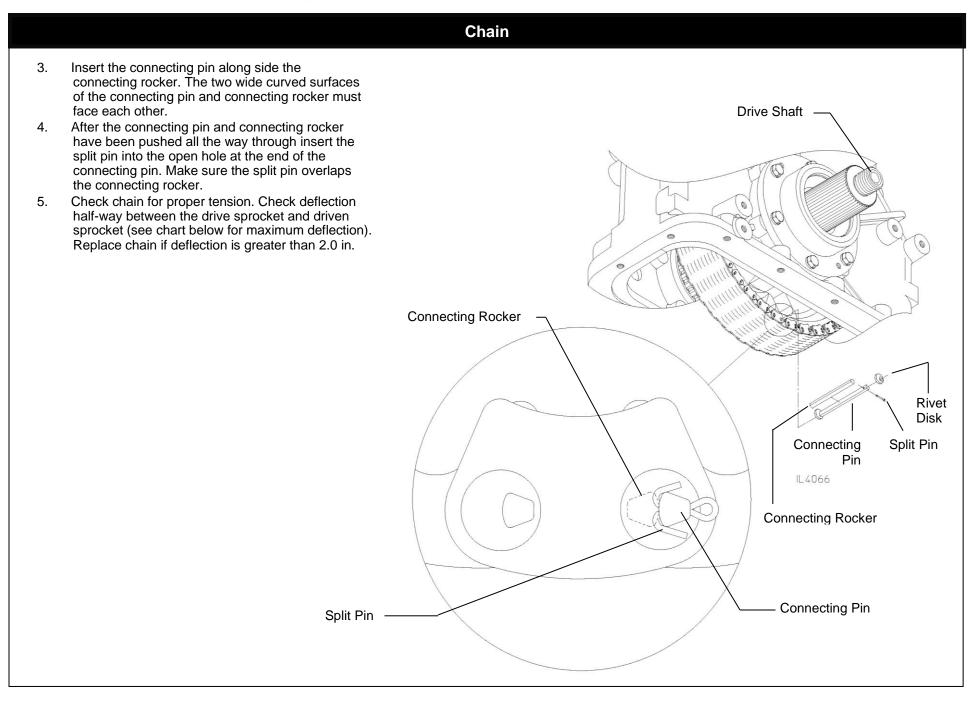
1. Wrap the chain around the drive and driven sprockets making sure everything meshes and then lace the joining ends together using the connecting pin set.

NOTE: Move collar to PUMP position. Retain drive shaft / sprocket to prevent rotation. Pull chain ends together.

2. Insert the connecting rocker partway through the holes in the joining end links being careful of orientation. The connecting rocker must be on the side of the guide link opposite the joining end with the connecting rockers wide curved surface towards the center of the hole.

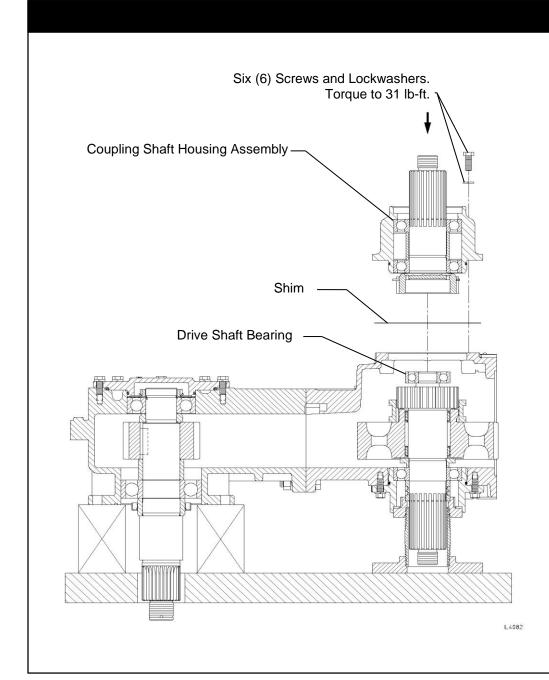


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 37 of 52



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 38 of 52

Coupling (Output) Shaft



The driveline assembly was factory shimmed to limit the axial float of the driveline. If any of the driveline parts have been changed, it may be necessary to change the total thickness of shims between the coupling shaft housing and the transmission case. Shims are color coded for thickness as follows:

.005" Blue

.007" Natural Aluminum

.010" Brown

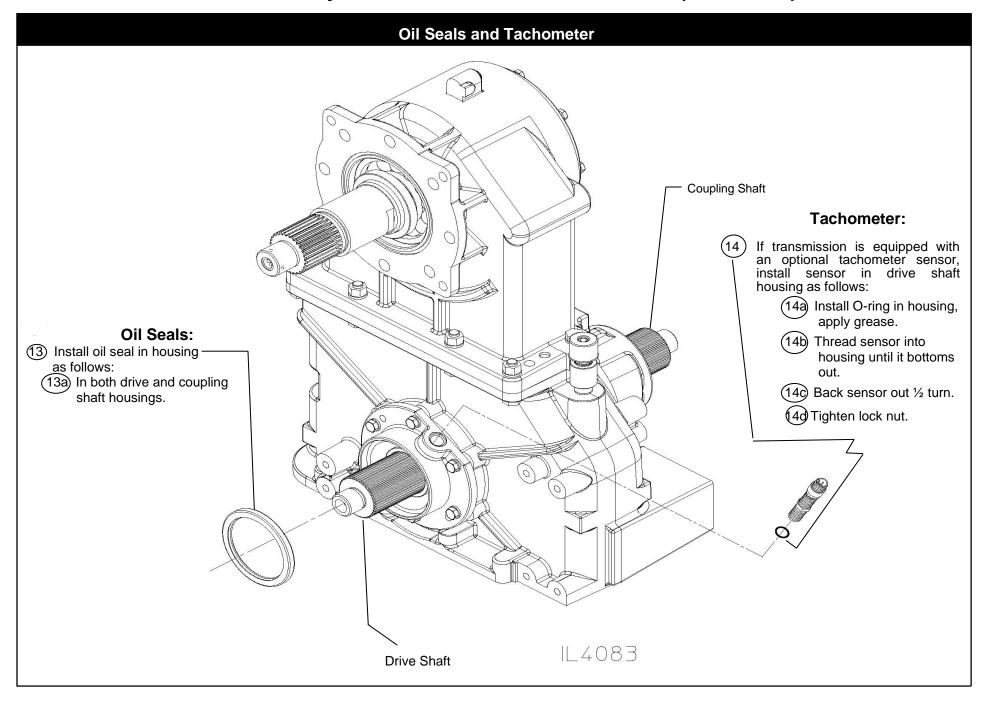
The correct amount of shims can be determined as follows:

- Install coupling shaft and housing assembly with no O-ring or shims between the housing and case. Lightly tighten the cap screws evenly and tap the end of the coupling shaft with a soft mallet to force the driveline all the way forward. Do not overtighten causing bending or breakage of the coupling shaft housing.
- Measure the gaps between the housing and case in several places to assure a uniform gap and add .005 in. This will be the total thickness of shims needed to provide the recommended axial float of .005 to .010 inch.
- 3. Remove the coupling shaft housing from the case after measuring the gap.

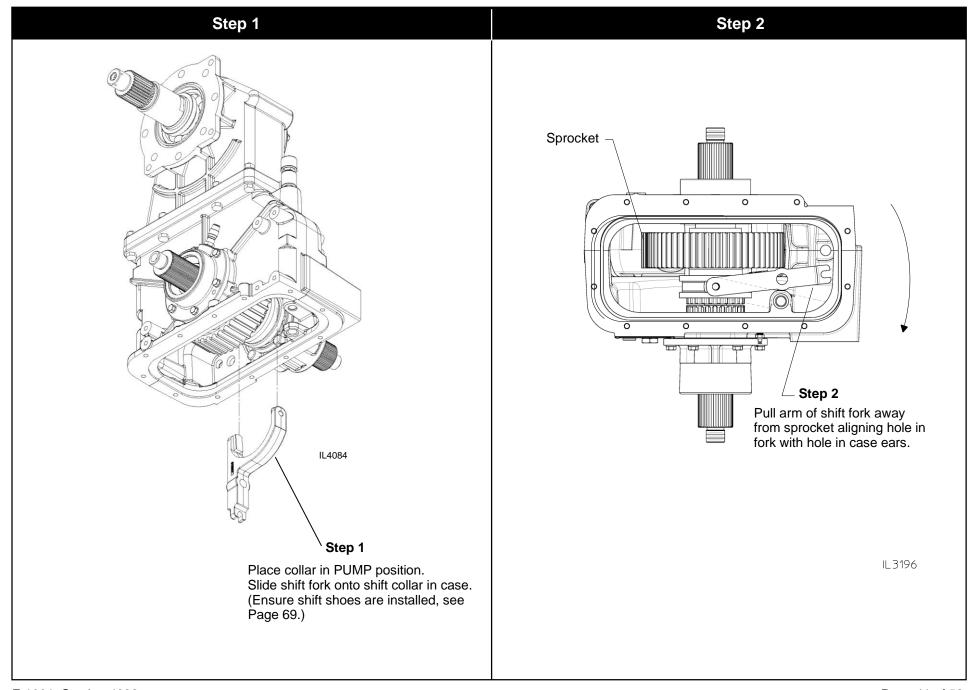
Note: Field conditions may make it difficult to determine the correct amount of shims. If in doubt, add another .005 in. shim. No harm will result from a small amount of addition axial float but bearing life will be shortened if bearings are excessively preloaded.

- 4. Install the correct amount of shims on the coupling shaft housing or if all original parts are being used, reinstall original shims on coupling shaft.
- 5. Install O-ring on housing and coat O-ring with grease.
- 6. Install the housing over the bearings on the coupling shaft.
- 7. Mount housing to the case with fasteners.

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 39 of 52

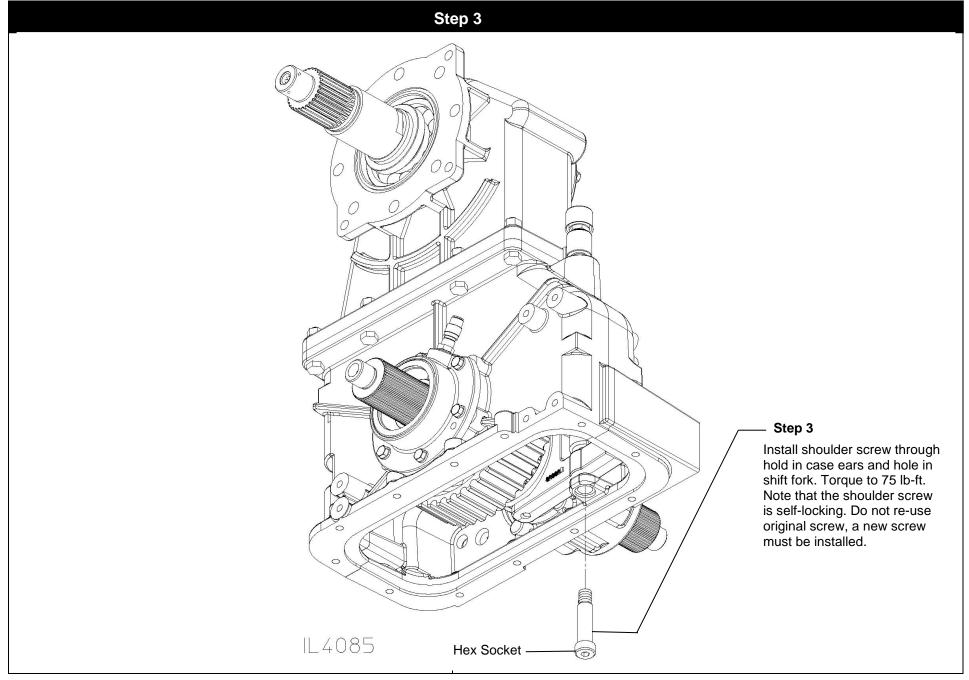


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 40 of 52

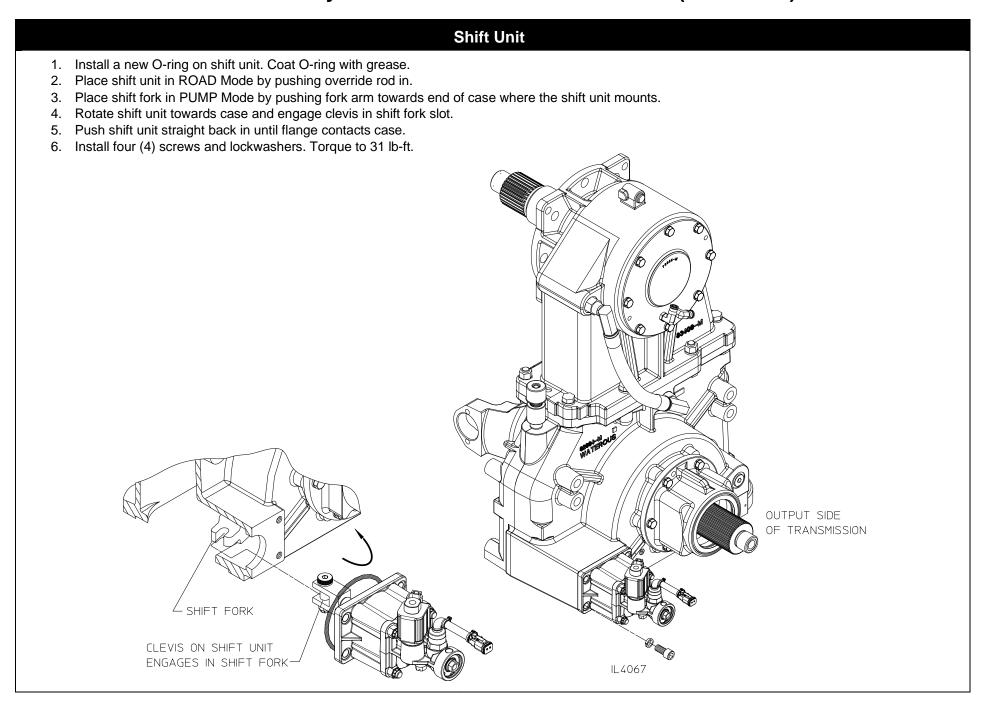


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 41 of 52

Reassembly - Installation of Driveline in Case (Continued) Shift Fork / Shift Unit



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 42 of 52

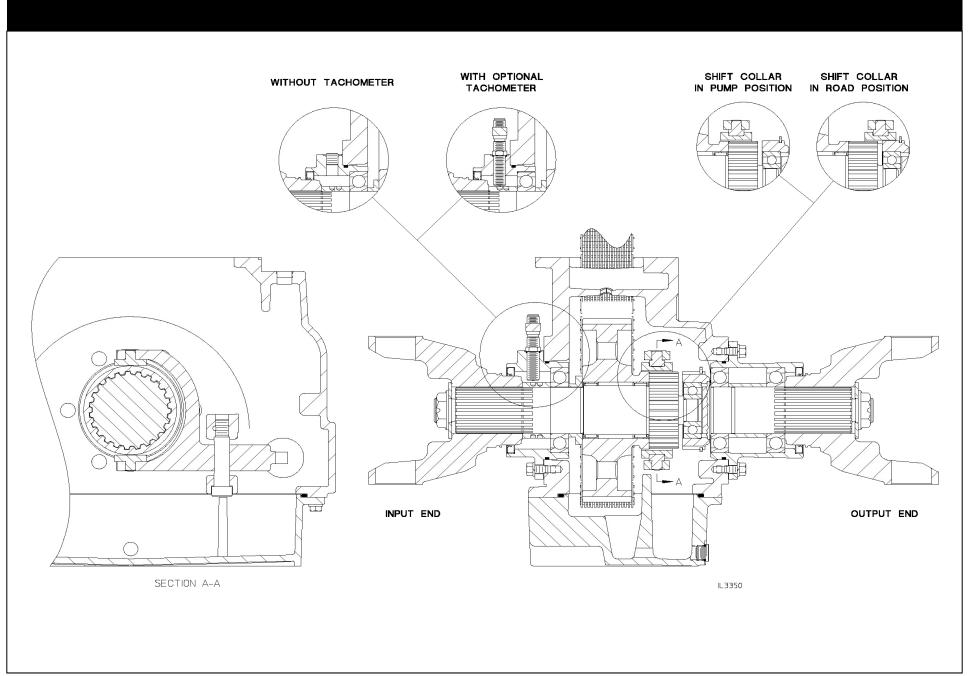


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 43 of 52

End Yokes or Companion Flanges Oil Pan 1. Install gasket on oil pan. 1. Lubricate oil seal in housing. 2. Attach oil pan to case with twelve (12) screws and lockwashers. 2. Install end yoke or companion flange on shaft. Torque to 31 lb-ft 3. Install lock nuts. a. Install washer. b. Install a new self-locking nut. Torque to 475-525 lb-ft IL4064 IL4065

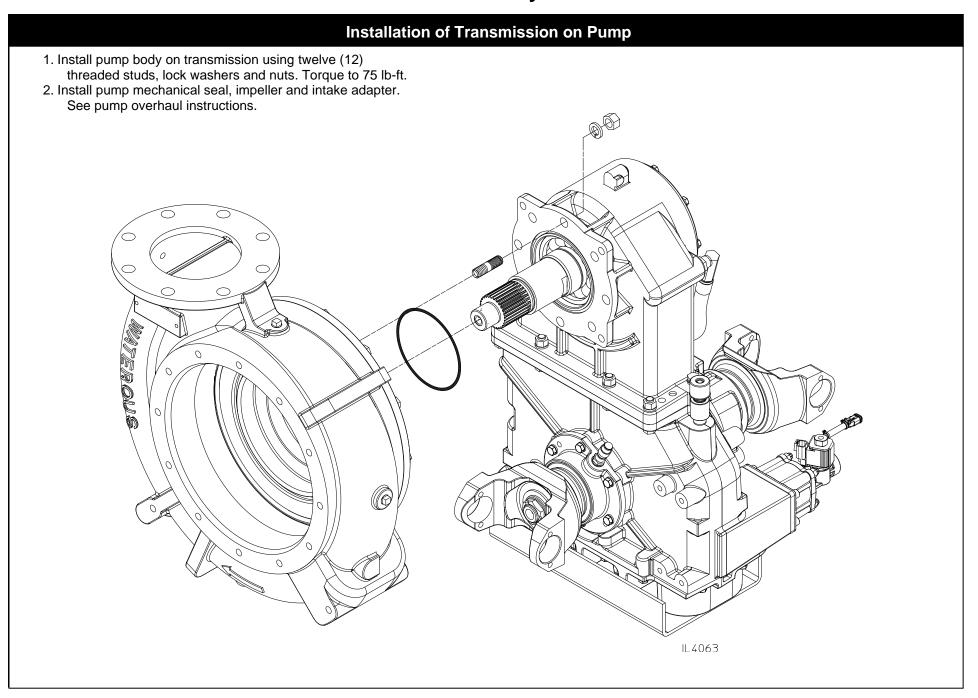
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 44 of 52

Cross-Section Diagram of Driveline



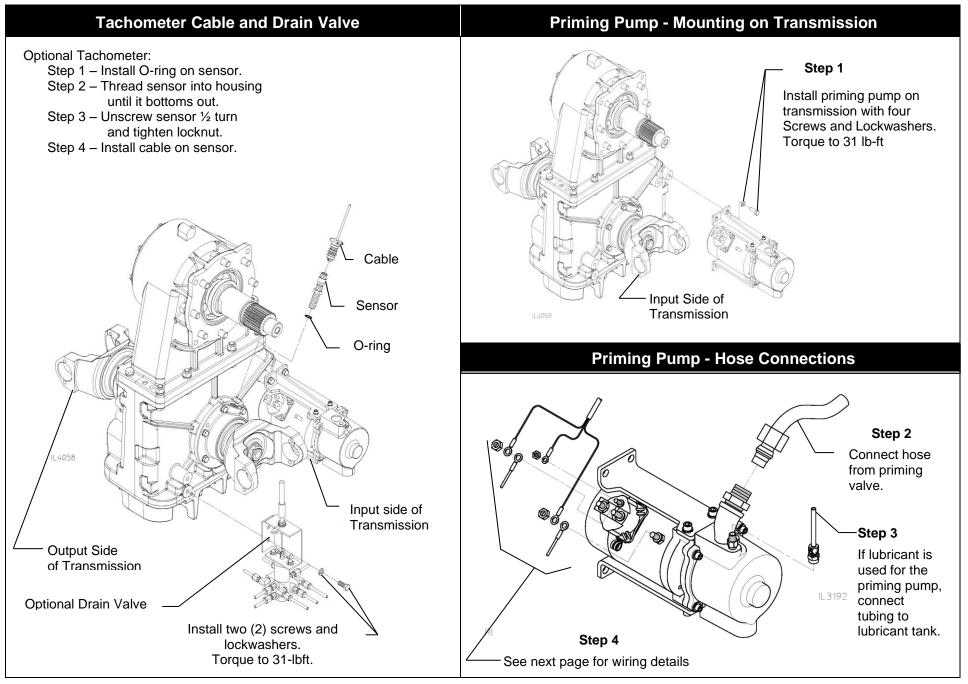
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 45 of 52

Reassembly



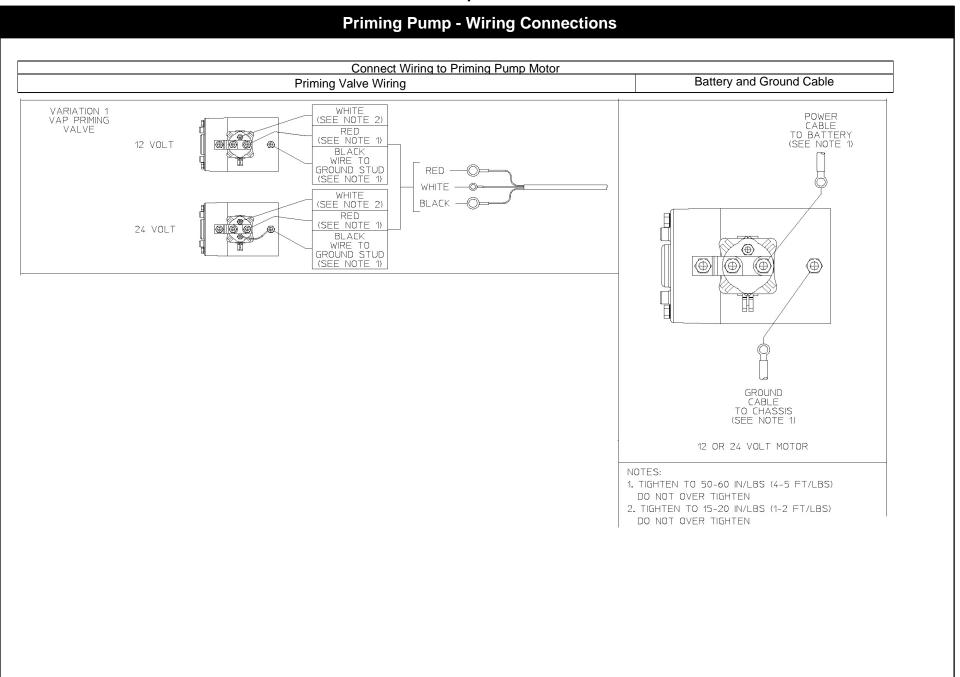
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 46 of 52

Connection of Optional Accessories



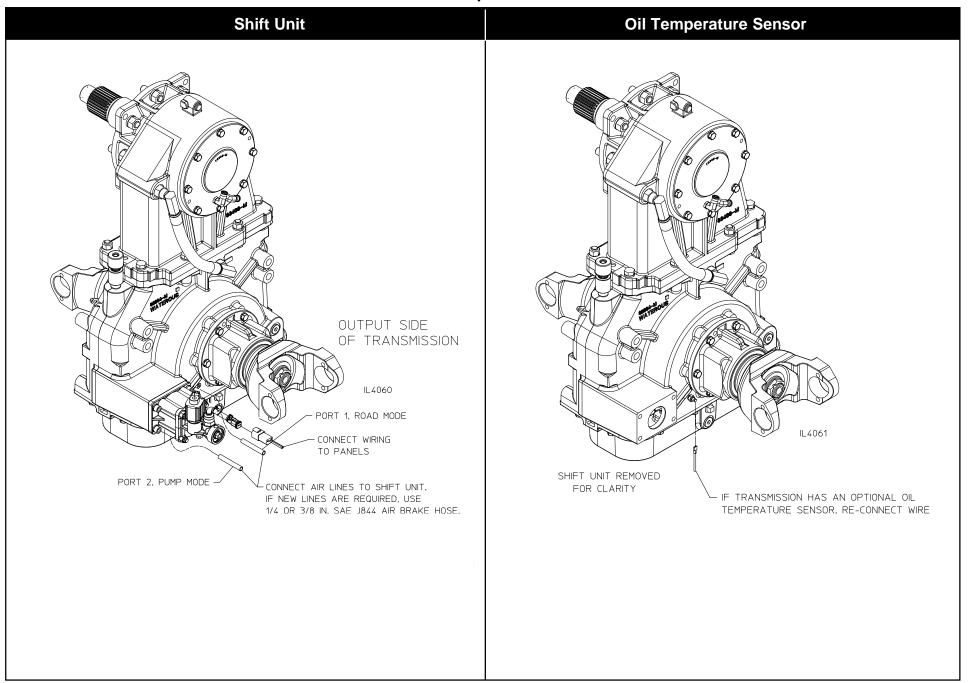
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 47 of 52

Connection of Optional Accessories



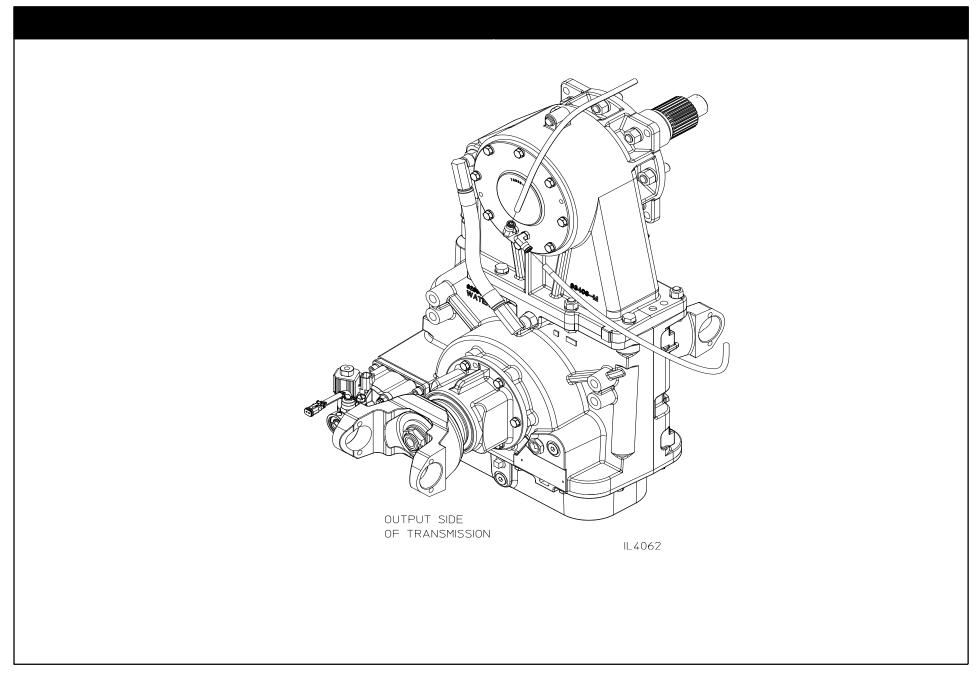
F-1031, Section 4332 Page 48 of 52

Connection of Optional Accessories



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 49 of 52

Connection of Optional Accessories

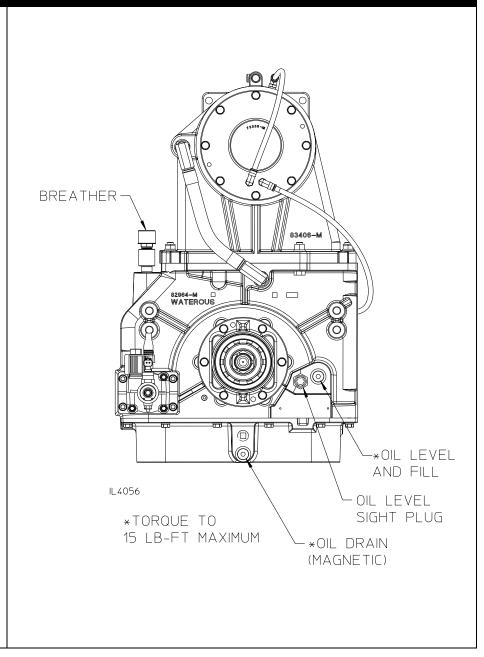


F-1031, Section 4332 Page 50 of 52

Reassembly - Lubrication

C21 Transmission

- Fill the transmission through the oil level hole or by removing the breather and adding fluid through the opening. Any type of automatic transmission fluid (ATF) may be used for ambient temperatures over 90° F, SAE 20 oil 300 SSU @ 100° F with service classification SA, SB or SC should be used.
- 2. Re-check all fasteners for tightness.
- 3. Check for fluid leaks.



F-1031, Section 4332 Page 51 of 52

Reassembly - Final Checks

Shift Indication Light Operation

Re-check for proper operation of shift mechanism and that the shift indicator light system is functioning properly.

Check the operation of the pump shift indicating lights at least once weekly as follows:

NOTE: Block wheels with wheel chocks before beginning.

- With the pump in the ROAD position, truck transmission in NEUTRAL and the parking brake engaged, ensure that the PUMP ENGAGED and OK TO PUMP lights in the cab are off.
- 2. Shift to PUMP
 - a. Ensure that the green PUMP ENGAGED and OK TO PUMP lights in the cab are on.
 - b. Ensure that the green THROTTLE READY light on the operator's panel is on.
- 3. Apply the service (foot) brake and release the parking brake.
 - a. Ensure that the green OK TO PUMP light in the cab is off.
 - b. Ensure that the green THROTTLE READY light on the operator's panel is off.

- 4. Engage the parking brake and shift truck transmission to NEUTRAL.
 - a. Ensure that the green OK TO PUMP light in the cab is off (automatic truck transmission only).
- 5. Shift to ROAD
 - a. Ensure that the green PUMP ENGAGED and OK TO PUMP lights in the cab are off.
 - b. Ensure that the green THROTTLE READY light on the operator's panel is off.

F-1031, Section 4332 Page 52 of 52